



GROUP AND REGION-FOCUSED TRAINING

GENERAL INFORMATION ON

Seminar on National Assembly and Election (A)

課題別研修「議会運営・選挙管理セミナー(A)」

JFY 2014

NO. J1404003/ ID.1480269

From May 25, 2014 to June 11, 2014

This information pertains to one of the Group and Region-Focused Training of the Japan International Cooperation Agency (JICA), which shall be implemented as part of the Official Development Assistance of the Government of Japan based on bilateral agreement between both Governments.

I. Concept

Background

It is essential to improve governance capacity of each country as a foundation for promoting the development of socio-economy of developing country. In addition, there is a steady development of movements towards democratization in the Middle East, Africa and Asia. JICA has been supporting democratization in the field such as national assemblies, elections, and media. This training program aims to study democratic institutions, including Japanese National Assembly, election system, and role of media, and to deepen knowledge to take measures towards democratic reform.

“Seminar on National Assembly and Election” has been implemented as part of technical cooperation for developing countries and intended for, in principle, senior officials who belong to Election Commission or National Assembly Secretariat.

For what?

The main purpose of this seminar is to develop capacity of participants in order to deepen knowledge to take measures towards democratic reforms for their countries.

For whom?

Senior official (director level) of Election Commission or National Assembly Secretariat, who is in the position of decision making and management.

How?

This seminar provides an opportunity to compare and deepen knowledge about national assemblies, elections, and media in terms of democracy in Japan and participating countries as well as to consider measures to deal with them by way of discussion with other seminar participants. It is also envisioned that the program would facilitate knowledge sharing among participating countries and Japan.

II. Description

- 1. Title(J-No.) : Seminar on National Assembly and Election (A)**
(J14-04003)
- 2. Course Period in JAPAN**
May 25th to June 11th, 2014
- 3. Target Regions or Countries**
CHAD, CoTE D'IVOIRE, GEORGIA, KENYA, MALDIVES, MYANMAR,
SUDAN, TUNISIA
- 4. Eligible / Target Organization**
This program is designed for National Assembly Secretariat and
Election Commission
- 5. Course Capacity (Upper limit of Participants)**
15 participants
- 6. Language to be used in this program:** English
- 7. Course Objective:**
Related personnels in national assembly secretariat and elections gain knowledge
of functioning assemblies, democratic elections and fair and impartial media.
- 8. Overall Goal**
Measures towards democratic reforms will be taken in the participant's countries.

9. Expected Module Output and Contents:

This program consists of the following components. Details on each component are given below:

| (1) Preliminary Phase in a participant's home country (April 2014 to May 2014) <i>Participating organizations make required preparation for the Program in the respective country.</i> | | |
|---|---|--|
| Expected Module Output | Activities | |
| Country Report | Formulation and submission of Country Report. Preparation for presentation of Country Report in Japan. | |

| (2) Core Phase in Japan (May 25 th to June 11 th , 2014) <i>Participants dispatched by the organizations attend the Program implemented in Japan.</i> | | |
|--|---|---|
| Expected Module Output | Subjects/Agendas | Methodology |
| To gain knowledge about the function of the National Assembly and its secretariats in Japan and to promote understanding about the functions of the legislative body | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Lectures by specialists on political system of Japan, political party promotion and restriction on political fund, etc. • Lectures by the Secretariat of the House of Representatives or the Secretariat of the House of Councilors | Lectures and Discussions |
| To gain knowledge about free and democratic election system and management | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Lectures by specialists on election system, election administration and management, voter education, etc. • Site visit to local election commission | Lectures, Discussions and Site visits |
| To gain knowledge concerning fair and impartial media | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Lectures by public broadcasting entity on democratic journalism, election reporting, etc. | Lectures, Discussions, and Site visits |
| Final Output: To present Action Plan | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Formulation of Action Plan and final presentation of the following theme: <i>How to utilize the knowledge and experiences obtained during this seminar, in order to improve my/our country's election system or administration, after returning to my/our country</i> | Formulation of Action Plan, Presentation, and Discussions |

Note: The above contents may be subject to change.

<Structure of the program>

1. Preliminary phase (activities in your home country):

Preparation for presentation of Country Report

2. Core Phase (activities in Japan):

For your information, please see Page 6-7 for the program schedule of last year.

1st week (May 25-31)

- (1) Briefing (registration)
- (2) Program Orientation
- (3) Country Report Presentation
- (4) Lectures & Discussions
- (5) Site Visits

2nd week (June 1-7)

- (1) Lectures & Discussions
- (2) Site Visits
- (3) Preparation of Final Presentation

3rd week (June 8-11)

- (1) Final Presentation
- (2) Evaluation Meeting and Closing Ceremony

Note: The above contents may be subject to change.

Program Schedule for JPY 2013

| Day | AM/PM | Program |
|-----|-------|---|
| 1 | AM | Briefing |
| | | Program Orientation |
| | PM | Presentation by participants: Country Reports |
| 2 | AM | Lecture: Democracy, the Japanese Experience 1 |
| | PM | Lecture: Principles of Democracy and Election |
| | | Lecture : Government Administration in Japan: system and reality |
| 3 | AM | Lecture : Election Administration of Japan |
| | PM | Lecture: Principles and Practices of Election Administration |
| | | Lecture : Electoral Systems |
| 4 | | Visit to House of Representatives (HoR) |
| | AM | Lecture : Overview of the Diet |
| | PM | Lecture: Legislative Procedure and Diet Members' Bills |
| | | Observation : HoR |
| 5 | AM | Lecture : Measures against Election Violations by Japanese Police |
| | PM | Lecture : Election Administration of Local Government, Elections of Tokyo Metropolitan Assembly |
| | | Lecture : The Role of Political Parties in the Democracies |
| 6 | AM | Travel to Hiroshima |
| | PM | Observation : Hiroshima Peace Memorial Museum |
| 7 | AM | Lecture: Roles and Powers of Local Assemblies |
| | | Observation: Hiroshima Prefectural Assembly |
| | PM | Travel back to Tokyo |
| 8 | AM | Courtesy call: Democratic Party of Japan (DPJ) |
| | PM | Lecture : Roles of Secretaries of National Diet members |
| 9 | AM | Lecture : The role of media (newspaper and magazines)in democratic government and election coverage |
| | PM | Lecture : The role of the mass media (public broadcasting) in democratic politics and election coverage |
| | | Observation: NHK - Japan Broadcasting Corporation |
| 10 | AM | Lecture: Case study 1 - LDC , Africa |
| | PM | Lecture: Case study 2 - Developed Country, Japan |
| 11 | AM | Lecture: Political Fund Control Law and Publicly Managed Elections |
| | PM | Lecture : JICA's Assistance for Democratization |
| | | Lecture: Education to Voters under Democracy |
| | | Lecture: Local Governing System in Japan |

| | | |
|----|---------|--|
| 12 | PM | Observation: City mayor election (setting up) |
| 13 | Evening | Observation: City mayor Election (balloting•closing•counting) |
| | AM | Lecture: Use of the Internet in Election Campaigns |
| 14 | PM | Lecture: e-government |
| | | preparation for action plan presentation |
| | AM | Lecture: Democracy the Japanese Experience 2 |
| | | Courtesy call: a member of the House of Representatives - Liberal Democratic Party (LDP) |
| 15 | PM | Presentation : Action Plan |
| | | Evaluation Meeting |
| | | Closing Ceremony |

III. Conditions and Procedures for Application

1. Expectations for the Participating Organizations:

- (1) This program is designed primarily for organizations that intend to address specific issues or problems identified in their operations. Applying organizations are expected to use the program for those specific purposes.
- (2) In this connection, applying organizations are expected to nominate the most qualified candidates to address the said issues or problems, carefully referring to the qualifications described in section III-2 below.
- (3) Applying organizations are also expected to be prepared to make use of knowledge acquired by the nominees for the said purpose.

2. Nominee Qualifications:

Applying Organizations are expected to select nominees who meet the following qualifications.

Essential Qualifications

- 1) Current Duties: Applicants should, in principle, be a senior official of **National Assembly Secretariat** or **Election Commission** at the level of director or equivalent (at least director level) who is in the position of decision making and management.
- 2) Educational Background: be a graduate of university or the equivalent.
- 3) Language: **have a sufficient command of oral and written English** which is equal to TOEFL CBT 230 or more (This seminar includes active participation in discussions and presentation, thus requires good English ability. Please attach an official certificate for English ability such as IELTS, TOEFL, TOEIC, if possible)
- 4) Health: must be in good health, both physically and mentally, to participate in the Program in Japan.
- 5) Must not be serving any form of military service.

3. Required Documents for Application

(1) Application Form: The Application Form is available at **the JICA office (or the Embassy of Japan)**.

*Pregnancy

Pregnant participants are strictly requested to attach the following documents in order to minimize the risk for their health.

- ① letter of the participant's consent to bear economic and physical risks
- ② letter of consent from the participant's supervisor
- ③ doctor's letter with agreement of his/her training participation.

Please ask JICA Staff for the details.

- (2) Photocopy of passport:** to be submitted with the application form, if you possess your passport which you will carry when entering Japan for this program. If not, you are requested to submit its photocopy as soon as you obtain it.

*Photocopy should include the followings:

Name, Date of birth, Nationality, Sex, Passport number and Expire date.

- (3) Country Report:** The applicants should submit the “Country Report” together with the Application Form. It will be used for selection of participants and will be a material for the scheduled session “Presentation and Discussion based on the Country Report by Participants” at the beginning of the Seminar. The instructions of the Country Report are shown in the page 11, ANNEX: Guidelines for Country Report.

- (4) Organization Chart:** The applicants must submit an Organization Chart of the whole government and of the applicant's organization together with the Application Form. Please clearly indicate the applicant's position on the chart. Submission of Organization Chart is considered to be an important factor in the selection process of participants.

4. Procedure for Application and Selection :

(1) Submission of the Application Documents:

Closing date for applications: **Please inquire to the JICA office (or the Embassy of Japan).**

(After receiving applications, the JICA office (or the Embassy of Japan) will send them to **the JICA Center in JAPAN** by April 15th, 2014)

(2) Selection:

After receiving the documents through proper channels from your government, the JICA office (or the embassy of Japan) will conduct screenings, and then forward the documents to the JICA Center in Japan. Selection will be made by the JICA Center in consultation with concerned organizations in Japan. *The applying organization with the best intention to utilize the opportunity of this program will be highly valued in the selection.*

Note: Applications by those who have participated in this course in the previous year or before will not be considered.

(3) Notice of Acceptance:

Notification of results will be made by the JICA office (or the Embassy of Japan) **not later than April 25th, 2014.**

5. Conditions for Attendance:

- (1)** to strictly adhere to the program schedule.
- (2)** not to change the program topics.
- (3)** not to extend the period of stay in Japan.
- (4)** not to be accompanied by family members during the program.
- (5)** to return to home countries at the end of the program in accordance with the travel schedule designated by JICA.
- (6)** to refrain from engaging in any political activities, or any form of employment for profit or gain.
- (7)** to observe Japanese laws and ordinances. If there is any violation of said laws and ordinances, participants may be required to return part or all of the training expenditure depending on the severity of said violation.
- (8)** to observe the rules and regulations of the accommodation and not to change the accommodation designated by JICA.

IV. Administrative Arrangements

1. Organizer:

(1) **Name:** JICA Tokyo

(2) **Contact:** Mr. YOKOYAMA Hiroshi (tictip@jica.go.jp)

2. Implementing Partner:

(1) **Name:** The Institute for Political Studies in Japan (IPSJ)

URL: http://www.ipsj-tokyo.org/new_page_11.htm

Remark: The Institute for Political Studies in Japan (IPSJ) is a Non-Profit Academic Organization whose activities are; 1.Theoretical and policy studies of Japanese Politics, 2. Promotion of parliamentary democracy all over the world, 3. Financial supports toward young political scientists and 4. International academic exchange.

3. Travel to Japan:

(1) **Air Ticket:** The cost of a round-trip ticket between an international airport designated by JICA and Japan will be borne by JICA.

(2) **Travel Insurance:** Coverage is from time of arrival up to departure in Japan. Thus traveling time outside Japan will not be covered.

4. Accommodation in Japan:

JICA will arrange the following accommodations for the participants in Japan:

JICA Tokyo International Center (JICA TOKYO)

Address: 2-49-5 Nishihara, Shibuya-ku, Tokyo 151-0066, Japan

TEL: 81-3-3485-7051 FAX: 81-3-3485-7904

(where “81” is the country code for Japan, and “3” is the local area code)

Please refer to facility guide of TIC at its URL,

<http://www.jica.go.jp/english/contact/domestic/pdf/welcome.pdf>

If there is no vacancy at JICA TOKYO, JICA will arrange alternative accommodations for the participants.

5. Expenses:

The following expenses will be provided for the participants by JICA:

(1) Allowances for accommodation, living expenses, outfit, and shipping

(2) Expenses for study tours (basically in the form of train tickets)

(3) Free medical care for participants who become ill after arriving in Japan (costs related to pre-existing illness, pregnancy, or dental treatment are not included)

(4) Expenses for program implementation, including materials

For more details, please see “III. ALLOWANCES” of the brochure for participants titled “KENSU-IN GUIDE BOOK,” which will be given before departure for Japan.

6. Pre-departure Orientation:

A pre-departure orientation will be held at the respective country's JICA office (or Japanese Embassy), to provide participants with details on travel to Japan, conditions of the workshop, and other matters.

V. Other Information

Those who have their own laptop computer are recommended to bring when coming to Japan in order to formulate and/or revise the Country Report and Final Presentation.

ANNEX: Guidelines for Country Report

-Preliminary Phase in a participant's home country

Preparation of the Individual Presentation Paper

Before coming to Japan,

- 1) Each applicant is required to prepare the Country Report as described in III-3-(2). Country reports will be shared among the participants at the beginning stage of seminar in Japan.
- 2) Country Report should be about 8 pages in length, double-spaced, and typewritten on a personal computer with MS-Word, A4-Size (21 cm x 30 cm).
- 3) You are encouraged to attach relevant reference materials and data (organizational chart, statistical data, etc.) so that other participants would clearly and easily understand the situation of your country.
- 4) Each country will have approximately 20 minutes for his/her or their presentation on the first day of Training Program in Japan.
- 5) PC (PowerPoint) and audio/video equipment are available for presentation purposes. The use of PowerPoint is not mandatory but is highly recommended.

The following items should be included:

1. Name of the Course (J-No.)

Seminar on National Assembly and Election (J1404003)

2. Name of Participant, Post, Organization

3. Name of Country

4. Title of the Report

Current Election and Parliamentary Systems and its Challenges

5. Main Text – the following topics should be included

Part I : Current Election and Parliamentary Systems

Part II : Challenges or Problems

1. Challenges and Problems

What are the challenges/problems you want to tackle with, or situations you want to improve?

2. Backgrounds, causes and obstacles

What are the backgrounds behind the challenges or problems you face? What do you think are the causes of your problems, and what prevents from their improvement?

For Your Reference

JICA and Capacity Development

The key concept underpinning JICA operations since its establishment in 1974 has been the conviction that “capacity development” is central to the socioeconomic development of any country, regardless of the specific operational scheme one may be undertaking, i.e. expert assignments, development projects, development study projects, training programs, JOCV programs, etc.

Within this wide range of programs, Training Programs have long occupied an important place in JICA operations. Conducted in Japan, they provide partner countries with opportunities to acquire practical knowledge accumulated in Japanese society. Participants dispatched by partner countries might find useful knowledge and re-create their own knowledge for enhancement of their own capacity or that of the organization and society to which they belong.

About 460 pre-organized programs cover a wide range of professional fields, ranging from education, health, infrastructure, energy, trade and finance, to agriculture, rural development, gender mainstreaming, and environmental protection. A variety of programs are being customized to address the specific needs of different target organizations, such as policy-making organizations, service provision organizations, as well as research and academic institutions. Some programs are organized to target a certain group of countries with similar developmental challenges.

Japanese Development Experience

Japan was the first non-Western country to successfully modernize its society and industrialize its economy. At the core of this process, which started more than 140 years ago, was the “*adopt and adapt*” concept by which a wide range of appropriate skills and knowledge have been imported from developed countries; these skills and knowledge have been adapted and/or improved using local skills, knowledge and initiatives. They finally became internalized in Japanese society to suit its local needs and conditions.

From engineering technology to production management methods, most of the know-how that has enabled Japan to become what it is today has emanated from this “*adoption and adaptation*” process, which, of course, has been accompanied by countless failures and errors behind the success stories. We presume that such experiences, both successful and unsuccessful, will be useful to our partners who are trying to address the challenges currently faced by developing countries.

However, it is rather challenging to share with our partners this whole body of Japan’s developmental experience. This difficulty has to do, in part, with the challenge of explaining a body of “tacit knowledge,” a type of knowledge that cannot fully be expressed in words or numbers. Adding to this difficulty are the social and cultural systems of Japan that vastly differ from those of other Western industrialized countries, and hence still remain unfamiliar to many partner countries. Simply stated, coming to Japan might be one way of overcoming such a cultural gap.

JICA, therefore, would like to invite as many leaders of partner countries as possible to come and visit us, to mingle with the Japanese people, and witness the advantages as well as the disadvantages of Japanese systems, so that integration of their findings might help them reach their developmental objectives.



CORRESPONDENCE

For enquiries and further information, please contact the JICA office or the Embassy of Japan. Further, address correspondence to:

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